

December 2022: updated 16th January 2023

Reading list for the Course in Medicine in Conflict and Catastrophe, 2023

Diploma in Medicine in Conflict and Catastrophe (DMCC)
Faculty of Conflict and Catastrophe Medicine
Society of Apothecaries, London

* Added in 'For reference, guidelines, definitions', 16th January 2023

Subject	Components	Reading list specific to the 2023 curriculum on medicine in conflict and catastrophe
The wider context	For reference, guidelines, definitions	<p>Essential ICRC & IFRC (1991) Code of Conduct for the Red Cross/Red Crescent Movement & NGOs in Disaster Relief. <i>Published some time ago but the principles it promotes to guide standards of behaviour are still relevant today.</i></p> <p>Background Sphere (2018) The Sphere Handbook. Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Humanitarian Response. Practical Action www.spherestandards.org/handbook</p> <p>*Editors, Miriam Orcutt et.al. Handbook of Refugee Health: For Healthcare Professionals and Humanitarians Providing Care to Forced Migrants. International Rescue Committee and Taylor and Francis Group https://www.book2look.com/book/8hqc59wyDv#section-Refugee-health-resources-eZqrREoYdX%23section-Refugee-health-resources-eZqrREoYdX</p> <p>Howard N, Sondorp E, terVeen A. (2012) Conflict and Health. London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine, Understanding Public Health Series. McGraw Hill/Open University Press. ISBN-13:978-0-33-524379-2</p> <p>NATO Standard AJP-3.4.3 (2016) <i>Allied Joint Doctrine for the Military Contribution to Humanitarian Assistance</i>. NATO Allied Joint Publication</p>
	Key national and international stakeholders	<p>Essential ALNAP. (2021). The State of the Humanitarian System Fifth Edition: Inception report. The State of the Humanitarian System Fifth Edition: Inception report ALNAP</p> <p>Background reading The Lancet (2017) Comment. Humanitarian medicine is more than a technical exercise. <i>The Lancet</i> Published online June 8, 2017</p> <p>Louis Lillywhite (2009) The Inter-Relationship of War and Medicine – lessons from current conflicts. <i>The Royal United Services Institute Journal Vol. 154 No. 5 pp. 20–28</i></p> <p>Khabsa, J, et al (2022). PROTOCOL: Conflict of interest issues when engaging stakeholders in health and healthcare guideline development: a systematic review. <i>Campbell Systematic Reviews, 18(2)</i>, e1232</p>
		<p>Essential Ahmad, A and Smith, J. (2018) Humanitarian Action and Ethics. Zed Books</p>

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<p>Legal framework; Ethics of humanitarian action</p>	<p>Background reading The Lancet (2021) More than honour, humanitarian health-care workers need life-saving protection. <i>The Lancet Vol. 398</i> 729-30</p> <p>Slim, H. (2002). Claiming a humanitarian imperative: NGOs and the cultivation of humanitarian duty. <i>Refugee Survey Quarterly</i>, 21(3), 113-125.</p> <p>Slim H. Humanitarian Ethics. (2015). London Hurst & Company. A readable and comprehensive summary of this field</p> <p>Lo, B and Katz, MH. (2005) Clinical Decision Making During Public Health Emergencies: Ethical Considerations. <i>Ann Intern Med.</i> 143: 493-8</p>
<p>The history of, and current trends in, humanitarian aid</p>	<p>Essential WHO (2022) World report on the health of refugees and migrants: time to act now. World Health Organization, Geneva</p> <p>Background reading Garry S, Checchi F (2020). Armed conflict and public health: into the 21st century. <i>Journal of Public Health</i> 42(3): e287-e297.</p> <p>Christina Bennett and Matthew Foley (2016) Time to let go: remaking humanitarian action for the modern era. ODI Humanitarian Policy Group, London</p> <p>Eric K.Noji and Michael J. Toole (1987) The Historical Development of Public Health Responses to Disasters. <i>Disasters</i> 1997, 21(4): 366-376</p> <p>Shamila Devi (2022) Humanitarian need in 2022. <i>The Lancet Vol. 399</i> January 8, 2022</p> <p>Tammam Aloudat¹, Themrise Khan (2022) Decolonising humanitarianism or humanitarian aid? <i>PLOS Global Public Health USA</i> https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0000179</p> <p>Patrick Saez et al (September 2021) Rethinking Humanitarian Reform: What Will it Take to Truly Change the System? Center for Global Development, London and Washington DC. www.cgdev.org</p> <p>Muneera A Rasheed (2021) Navigating the violent process of decolonisation in global health research: a guideline, <i>The Lancet Vol. 9</i> 1640-1 www.thelancet.com/lancetgh</p> <p>Mishal Khan (2021) Decolonising global health in 2021: A roadmap to move from rhetoric to reform. <i>BMJ Global Health</i> 6:e005604. doi:101136/bmjgh-2021-005604</p> <p>DA Global (2021) Is aid really changing? What the Covid-19 response tells us about localisation, decolonisation and the humanitarian system. British Red Cross Society, London</p> <p>Colombo S Pavignani E (2017) Recurrent failings of medical humanitarianism: intractable, ignored, or just exaggerated?.<i>Lancet.</i> 2017; http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(17)31277-1</p>
	<p>Essential Stephanie Simmonds (1984) Refugees, health and development. <i>Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene</i>, 78, 734-741.</p>

<p>Closing the gap between humanitarian assistance and development aid</p>	<p><i>The first academic paper to call for a closing of the gap between humanitarian health and health development</i></p> <p>Background reading Independent Evaluation Group (2013) World Bank Group Assistance to Low-Income Fragile and Conflict-Affected States: An Independent Evaluation. Washington DC</p> <p>OECD (2011) Supporting Statebuilding in Situations of Conflict and Fragility: Policy guidance. DAC Guidelines and Reference Series, OECD Publishing Paris</p> <p>OPM/IDL Group (2008) The applicability of the Paris Declaration in fragile and conflict-affected situations: Thematic Study. oecd.org/dac/evaluationnetwork</p> <p>Sharmila Devi (2022) Humanitarian needs in 2022, <i>The Lancet</i>. Vol 399, p132-133, 08 January 2022</p>
<p>Factors affecting humanitarian aid and its effectiveness</p>	<p>Essential Paul Wise et al. 2021 The political and security dimensions of the humanitarian health response to violent conflict. <i>The Lancet</i> Vol 397 February 6, 2021</p> <p>Background reading Paul B Spiegel (2022) Responding to the Ukraine refugee health crisis in the EU. <i>The Lancet</i> Vol. 399, 2084-2086</p> <p>Paul B Spiegel (2017) The humanitarian system is not just broke, but broken: recommendations for future humanitarian action. <i>The Lancet</i> Published Online June 8</p> <p>Sandro Colombo, Enrico Pavignani (2017) Recurrent failings of medical humanitarianism: intractable, ignored, or just exaggerated? <i>The Lancet</i> Published online June 8, 2017 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(17)31277-1</p> <p>ICRC (2011) Health care in danger: a sixteen country study. International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva</p> <p>Howard N, Sondorp E, terVeen A. (2012). Conflict and Health. London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine, Understanding Public Health Series. McGraw Hill/Open University Press. ISBN-13:978-0-33-524379-2</p>
<p>Governance and management</p>	<p>Essential reading Patrick Saez et al. (2021) Effective Humanitarian Governance. Centre for Global Development, Washington DC. https://www.cgdev.org/publication/effective-humanitarian-governance</p> <p>Background reading James E. (2017). Managing Humanitarian Relief. An operational guide for NGOs. 2nd Edition. Practical Action Publishing.</p> <p>P Jarrett et al (2021) Healthcare governance during humanitarian responses: a survey of current practice among international humanitarian actors. <i>Conflict and health</i> 15, 25</p> <p>Good Humanitarian Donorship. (2018) 24 Principles and Good Practice of Humanitarian Donorship. Overview (ghdinitiative.org)</p>

		Stephanie P Simmonds and Godfrey J A Walker, 1982, Essential Drugs for Primary Health Care Standard Package, <i>The Lancet</i> , February 20, 1982, 435-436 – work that formed the basis for the 1981 WHO/UNHCR emergency health kit for 10,000 refugees for 3 months
	Health systems	<p>Essential reading WHO (2021) Mapping health systems' responsiveness to refugee and migrant health needs. Health and Migration Programme, World Health Organization, Geneva</p> <p>Background reading Singh L, et al. (2020) What does 'leave no one behind' mean for humanitarian crises-affected populations in the COVID-19 pandemic? <i>BMJ Global Health</i> Vol 5 1-3</p> <p>Medecins sans Frontieres. Refugee Health: an approach to emergency situations (1997) (Macmillan Education; ISBN 0 333 72210 8) http://www.refbooks.msf.org</p> <p>Shamsuzzoha Babar Syed et al (2020) Improving quality of care in fragile, conflict-affected and vulnerable settings. <i>Bulletin of the World Health Organization</i>, 98: 2</p> <p>Enrico Pavignani et al (2013) Making sense of apparent chaos: health-care provision in six country case studies. International Review of the Red Cross, 95, 41-60</p>
Practical epidemiology	Epidemiology	<p>Essential Checchi F et al. (2017). Public health information in crisis-affected populations: a review of methods and their use for advocacy and action. <i>Lancet</i> 390: 2297-2313</p> <p>Background reading Julius Weinberg and Stephanie Simmonds (1995) Public Health, Epidemiology and War. <i>Social Science and Medicine</i>, Vol 40, No 12, 1663 – 1669</p> <p>Aboutanos, M. B., & Baker, S. P. (1997). Wartime civilian injuries: epidemiology and intervention strategies. <i>Journal of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery</i>, 43(4), 719-726</p> <p>Degomme O, Guha-Sapir D. (2010) Patterns of mortality rates in Darfur conflict. <i>The Lancet</i>, 375; 9711, 294 -300, 2</p> <p>Noji EK (Ed) (1997) The Public Health Consequences of Disasters. Oxford University Press</p> <p>Lechat, M. (1976) The Epidemiology of Disasters. Proceeds of The Royal Society of Medicine. Volume 69</p>
	Health status and setting priorities	<p>Karl Blanchet et al (2019) Priority setting in a context of insecurity, epidemiological transition and low financial risk protection, Afghanistan. <i>Bulletin of the World Health Organization</i> 2019; 97:374–376</p> <p>ICRC: Protect Health Care. It's a Matter of Life and Death. User Manual: Security Survey for Health Facilities. Published October 2017.</p> <p>ICRC: COVID-19 and Violence Against Health Care. Safer COVID-19 Response: Checklist for Health-Care Services. Published May 2020</p>

	ACAPS (2014) Humanitarian Needs Assessment: The Good Enough Guide, The Assessment Capacities Project (ACAPS), Emergency Capacity Building Project (ECB) and Practical Action Publishing, Rugby, UK.
Vulnerability and vulnerable groups	<p>Essential Development Initiatives. (2022). Global Humanitarian Assistance Report 2022. Ch 1 People and Crisis. pp21-28.</p> <p>Background reading Hoffman, S. (2008). Preparing for disaster: Protecting the most vulnerable in emergencies. UC Davis L. Rev., 42, 1491.</p> <p>Powers, M. (2016). Vulnerable populations in the context of public health emergency preparedness planning and response. <i>Emergency ethics: Public health preparedness and response</i>, 135-154.</p> <p>Andrews, G., Skinner, D., & Zuma, K. (2006). Epidemiology of health and vulnerability among children orphaned and made vulnerable by HIV/AIDS in sub-Saharan Africa. <i>AIDS care</i>, 18(3), 269-276.</p>
Reporting and surveillance systems	<p>Essential WHO. (2022). Surveillance in emergencies https://www.who.int/emergencies/surveillance</p> <p>Background reading Checchi, F., et al. (2017). Public health information in crisis-affected populations: a review of methods and their use for advocacy and action. <i>The Lancet</i>, 390(10109), 2297-2313.</p> <p>Meier, B. M., Rice, H., & Bandara, S. (2021). Monitoring attacks on health care as a basis to facilitate accountability for human rights violations. <i>Health and human rights</i>, 23(1), 55.</p> <p>Healing TD, et al. (1996) Monitoring health in the war affected areas of the former Yugoslavia 1992-1993. <i>European Journal of Public Health</i> 1996;6:245-251.</p> <p>Puvacic Z, Weinberg J. (1994) Impact of war on infectious disease in Bosnia-Herzegovina. <i>BMJ</i>. 309.1207-8</p>
Monitoring and evaluation	<p>Singh NS, et al. (2018) Evaluating the effectiveness of sexual and reproductive health services during humanitarian crises: A systematic review. <i>PloS one</i>. Jul 6;13(7):e0199300.</p> <p>Blanchet K, et al. (2017) Evidence on public health interventions in humanitarian crises. <i>The Lancet</i>. (published online June 8.) http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(16)30768-1</p> <p>Stuart Gordon et al (2010) Study exploring the evidence relating health and conflict interventions and outcomes. Commissioned by the UK Cross Government Group on Health and Conflict</p> <p>OPM/IDL (2008) Evaluation of the implementation of the Paris Declaration: thematic study. The applicability of the Paris Declaration in fragile and conflict-affected situations. www.oecd.org/dac/evaluationnetwork</p>

		Stephanie Simmonds (1987) Evaluation at the local level: the roles of outsiders and the community. <i>Health Policy and Planning</i> : 2 (4) 309-322 – an evaluation in a Tibetan refugee settlement in India
Health services and interventions	Prevention, control and treatment of communicable diseases	<p>Essential WHO. (2005) Communicable disease control in emergencies, a field manual. Geneva http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2005/9241546166_eng.pdf</p> <p>Background reading Connolly, M. A., et al. (2004). Communicable diseases in complex emergencies: impact and challenges. <i>The Lancet</i>, 364(9449), 1974-1983.</p> <p>Alawa J, Alawa N, Coutts A et al. (2020). Addressing COVID-19 in humanitarian settings: a call to action. <i>Conflict and Health</i> 14, 64.</p> <p>Healing T. (2013) Surveillance and Control of Communicable Disease in Conflicts and Disasters 2013 Jul:281-309 (Chapter 18). In <i>Conflict and Catastrophe Medicine</i>. Springer, London. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4471-2927-1_18</p> <p>Jafari, N., Shamsanai, A., Memarzadeh, M., & Loghmani, A. (2011). Prevention of communicable diseases after disaster: A review. <i>Journal of Research in Medical Sciences</i>: 16(7), 956.</p>
	Immunisation	<p>Essential WHO. (2018) Vaccination in Humanitarian Emergencies: Implementation Guide. 23 Jan 2018. Vaccination in Humanitarian Emergencies: Implementation Guide - World ReliefWeb</p> <p>Background reading Grundy, J., & Biggs, B. A. (2019). The impact of conflict on immunisation coverage in 16 countries. <i>International Journal of Health Policy and Management</i>, 8(4), 211.</p> <p>Leach, K., & Checchi, F. (2022). The utilisation of vaccines in humanitarian crises, 2015–2019: A review of practice. <i>Vaccine</i>.</p> <p>Simon Rushton & Maria Kett (2014) Polio, conflict and distrust: a global public health emergency, <i>Medicine, Conflict and Survival</i>, 30:3, 143-145, DOI: 10.1080/13623699.2014.926445</p> <p>Walldorf, J. A., et al. (2017). Lessons learned from emergency response vaccination efforts for cholera, typhoid, yellow fever, and Ebola. <i>Emerging infectious diseases</i>, 23(Suppl 1), S210.</p>
	Prevention and treatment of non-	<p>Essential Slama, S., et al. (2017). Care of non-communicable diseases in emergencies. <i>The Lancet</i>, 389(10066), 326-330.</p> <p>Background reading Shah S, Munyuzangabo M, Gaffey M et al. (2020). Delivering non-communicable disease interventions to women and children in conflict settings: a systematic review. <i>BMJ Global Health</i> 5:e002047.</p>

communicable diseases		<p>Budreviciute, A., et al. (2020). Management and prevention strategies for non-communicable diseases (NCDs) and their risk factors. <i>Frontiers in Public Health</i>, 788.</p> <p>Aebischer Perone, S., et al. (2017). Non-communicable diseases in humanitarian settings: ten essential questions. <i>Conflict and Health</i>, 11(1), 1-11.</p> <p>Garry S, Checchi F, Cislighi B (2018). What influenced provision of non-communicable disease healthcare in the Syrian conflict, from policy to implementation? A qualitative study. <i>Conflict and Health</i> (12): 45.</p>
Mental health		<p>Essential Charlson F et al. (2019). New WHO prevalence estimates of mental disorders in conflict settings: a systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>The Lancet</i> 394(10194): 240-248.</p> <p>Background reading Silove, D., Ventevogel, P., & Rees, S. (2017). The contemporary refugee crisis: an overview of mental health challenges. <i>World Psychiatry</i>, 16(2), 130-139.</p> <p>Miller K and Rasmussen A (2010). War exposure, daily stressors, and mental health in conflict and post-conflict settings: bridging the divide between trauma-focused and psychosocial frameworks. <i>Social Science and Medicine</i> (70): 7-16.</p> <p>MSF (2011). Psychosocial and mental health interventions in areas of mass violence: a community-based approach. Amsterdam, MSF. Available at: http://www.msf.org/source/mentalhealth/guidelines/MSF_mentalhealthguidelines.pdf</p> <p>Williams R, Bisson J, Kemp V. (2014) Principles for Responding to People’s Psychosocial and Mental Health Needs after Disasters. Published as OP94 by the Royal College of Psychiatrists. London: Royal College of Psychiatrists</p> <p>Math, S. B. ,et al . (2015). Disaster management: mental health perspective. <i>Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine</i>, 37(3), 261-271.</p> <p>Mollica, R. F., et al (2004). Mental health in complex emergencies. <i>The Lancet</i>, 364(9450), 2058-2067</p> <p>Larkin, G. L., et al. (2009). Mental health and emergency medicine: a research agenda. <i>Academic Emergency Medicine</i>, 16(11), 1110-1119</p> <p>Quosh, C., Eloul, L., & Ajlani, R. (2013). Mental health of refugees and displaced persons in Syria and surrounding countries: A systematic review. <i>International Journal of Mental Health</i></p>
Sexual and gender-based violence		<p>Essential Lindsay Stark et al (2022) Prevention of conflict-related sexual violence in Ukraine and globally. <i>The Lancet</i>, Vol. 399, 2173-2175</p> <p>Background Editorial (2021) Sexual abuse and exploitation at WHO: an erosion of trust. <i>The Lancet</i>, Vol. 398, 1279</p> <p>Christina Lamb (2020) Our Bodies, Their Battlefield: What War Does to Women. HarperCollins Publishers, London</p> <p>Tol W et al. (2013). Sexual and gender-based violence in areas of armed conflict: a systematic review of mental health and psychosocial support interventions. <i>Conflict and Health</i> 7:16.</p>

		<p>Hossain M, Zimmerman C, Watts C. (2014) Preventing violence against women and girls in conflict. <i>The Lancet. Jun e14</i>;383(9934):2021-2022.</p> <p>Wood EJ (2014). Conflict-related sexual violence and the policy implications of recent research. <i>International Review of the Red Cross</i> 96(894): 457-478.</p>
Maternal and child health		<p>Essential Foster AM, et al. (2018) The 2018 Inter-agency field manual on reproductive health in humanitarian settings: revising the global standards. <i>Reproductive Health Matters.</i> 2017 Nov 30; 25(51):18–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/09688080.2017.1403277</p> <p>Background Chynoweth, S.K. (2015) Advancing reproductive health on the humanitarian agenda: the 2012-2014 global review. <i>Conflict and Health</i> 9, 11 https://doi.org/10.1186/1752-1505-9-S1-11</p> <p>Dickinson FM, Pyone T, van den Broek N. (2016) Experiences from the field: maternal, reproductive and child health data collection in humanitarian and emergency situations. <i>Int Health.</i> Mar;8(2):83-8. doi: 10.1093/inthealth/ihv045. Epub 2015 Jul 18. PMID: 26188190; PMCID: PMC4778628.</p> <p>Singh NS, et al. (2018) Evaluating the effectiveness of sexual and reproductive health services during humanitarian crises: A systematic review. <i>PloS one.</i> Jul 6;13(7):e0199300. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0199300</p> <p>Paul H Wise et al (2021) Women’s and Children’s Health in Conflict Settings: The political and security dimensions of the humanitarian health response to violent conflict. <i>The Lancet, Vol. 397</i>, 511-521</p> <p>Dmello et al. (2020). (2015) Impact of COVID-19 on maternal and child health Vol 8 October 2020 Published online: August 3, 2020. www.thelancet.com/lancetgh</p> <p>Foster AM, et al. (2018) The 2018 Inter-agency field manual on reproductive health in humanitarian settings: revising the global standards. <i>Reproductive Health Matters.</i> Nov 30; 25(51):18–24. https://doi.org/10.1080/09688080.2017.1403277</p> <p>Nour, N. N. (2011). Maternal health considerations during disaster relief. <i>Reviews in Obstetrics and Gynecology, 4(1), 22.</i></p> <p>O'hare, B. A., & Southall, D. P. (2007). First do no harm: the impact of recent armed conflict on maternal and child health in Sub-Saharan Africa. <i>Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine, 100(12)</i>, 564-570.</p> <p>Tappis, H., et al. (2020). Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health service delivery during conflict in Yemen: a case study. <i>Conflict and Health</i> 14, 30 https://doi.org/10.1186/s13031-020-00269-x</p> <p>Krause, S., et al. (2015) Reproductive health services for Syrian refugees in Zaatri Camp and Irbid City, Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan: an evaluation of the Minimum Initial Services Package. <i>Conflict and Health</i> 9, S4</p> <p>Das, J.K., et al. (2020) Impact of conflict on maternal and child health service delivery – how and how not: a country case study of conflict affected areas of Pakistan. <i>Conflict and Health</i> 14, 32. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13031-020-00271-3</p>

	<p>Devakumar, D., et al. (2015) Child health in Syria: recognising the lasting effects of warfare on health. <i>Conflict and Health</i> 9, 34 https://doi.org/10.1186/s13031-015-0061-6</p> <p>Callaghan, W. M., et al. (2007). Health concerns of women and infants in times of natural disasters: lessons learned from Hurricane Katrina. <i>Maternal and Child Health Journal</i>, 11(4), 307-311.</p> <p>DeJong, J., et al. (2017). Reproductive, maternal, neonatal and child health in conflict: a case study on Syria using Countdown indicators. <i>BMJ global health</i>, 2(3), e000302.</p>
Management of pain	<p>Essential William E Rosa et al (2022) The value of alleviating suffering and dignifying death in war and humanitarian crises. <i>The Lancet</i>, Vol. 399,1447-1450</p> <p>Background Palliative care in humanitarian crises: a review of the literature - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)</p> <p>Martin Schneider, Sophie Pautex & François Chappuis (2017) What do humanitarian emergency organizations do about palliative care? A systematic review, <i>Medicine, Conflict and Survival</i>, 33:4, 263-272, DOI: 10.1080/13623699.2017.1409167</p>
Emergency care	<p>Essential World Health Organization. (2021). A guidance document for medical teams responding to health emergencies in armed conflicts and other insecure environments.</p> <p>Background Werner, K., Kak, M., Herbst, C. H., & Lin, T. K. (2022). Emergency care in post-conflict settings: a systematic literature review.</p> <p>Rawls, C. G., & Turnquist, M. A. (2010). Pre-positioning of emergency supplies for disaster response. <i>Transportation research part B: Methodological</i>, 44(4), 521-534.</p> <p>Lee, C. H. (2010). Disaster and mass casualty triage. <i>AMA Journal of Ethics</i>, 12(6), 466-470</p>
Medical care in extreme hot and cold environments	<p>Essential Ebi, K. L., et al. (2021). Hot weather and heat extremes: health risks. <i>The Lancet</i>, 398(10301), 698-708.</p> <p>Background Hajat, S., O'Connor, M., & Kosatsky, T. (2010). Health effects of hot weather: from awareness of risk factors to effective health protection. <i>The Lancet</i>, 375(9717), 856-863.</p> <p>Fudge, J. R., Bennett, B. L., Simanis, J. P., & Roberts, W. O. (2015). Medical evaluation for exposure extremes: cold. <i>Wilderness & Environmental Medicine</i>, 26(4), 63-68.</p> <p>Hassi, J. (2005). Cold extremes and impacts on health. In <i>Extreme weather events and public health responses</i> (pp. 59-67). Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.</p>

<p>Nutrition and food security</p>	<p>Essential Webb, P., et al (2014). Nutrition in emergencies: Do we know what works? <i>Food Policy</i>, 49, 33-40.</p> <p>Background WFP and FAO. (2020). <i>FAO-WFP early warning analysis of acute food insecurity hotspots: October 2020</i>. Rome. https://www.wfp.org/publications/wfp-fao-early-warning-analysis-acute-food-insecurity-hotspots-october-2020 https://doi.org/10.4060/cb1907en</p> <p>GNC & YNC. (2014) Lessons learned in Yemen Nutrition Cluster Exercise conducted by the Global Nutrition Cluster Synthesis report 10th September, 2014 By GNC and Yemen Nutrition Cluster Yemen-Nutrition-Cluster- Update-Final.pdf (nutritioncluster.net)</p> <p>Guideline: updates on the management of severe acute malnutrition in infants and children. 2013. https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789241506328</p> <p>Training Guide for Community-Based Management of Acute Malnutrition (CMAM), 2018 Version https://www.fantaproject.org/focus-areas/nutrition-emergencies-mam/cmam-training</p> <p>Young, H., Borrel, A., Holland, D., & Salama, P. (2004). Public nutrition in complex emergencies. <i>The Lancet</i>, 364(9448), 1899-1909.</p>
<p>Water, sanitation, hygiene, and waste management</p>	<p>Essential Sphere Handbook. (2018). Water Supply Sanitation and Hygiene Promotion pp89-138. The Sphere Handbook Standards for quality humanitarian response (spherestandards.org)</p> <p>Background Chatila, H., Fischer, C., Amankwaa, G., Sternberg, T. (2018) From emergency to durable water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) interventions: insights from the protracted Syrian refugee situation in Lebanon. <i>Journal of Water, Sanitation and Hygiene for Development</i> (2021) 11 (5): 841–848. https://doi.org/10.2166/washdev.2021.242</p> <p>Brown, J., Cavill, S., Cumming, O., & Jeandron, A. (2012). Water, sanitation, and hygiene in emergencies: summary review and recommendations for further research. <i>Waterlines</i>, 11-29.</p>
<p>Mass gatherings and casualties</p>	<p>Essential Memish, Z., et al. (2019). Mass gatherings medicine: public health issues arising from mass gathering religious and sporting events. <i>The Lancet</i> 2019; 393: 2073–84. Mass gatherings medicine: public health issues arising from mass gathering religious and sporting events (thelancet.com)</p> <p>Background Soomaroo, L., & Murray, V. (2012). Disasters at mass gatherings: lessons from history. <i>PLoS currents</i>, 4.</p> <p>Turris, S. A., & Lund, A. (2012). Triage during mass gatherings. <i>Prehospital and Disaster Medicine</i>, 27(6), 531-535.</p> <p>Alnabulsi, H., & Drury, J. (2014). Social identification moderates the effect of crowd density on safety at the Hajj. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</i>, 111(25), 9091-9096. doi:10.1073/pnas.1404953111</p>

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