

DHMSA Select Bibliography

These reading suggestions are intended to provide an introduction to the themes covered in the Faculty of the History and Philosophy of Medicine and Pharmacy's annual course in the History of Medicine (DHMSA). The listed sources are far from comprehensive and reflect the course's introductory nature, the number of lectures on a given topic, its target audience and British focus. The lecturers on the DHMSA Course also provide more specialised reading suggestions to course participants.

General Reading: History of Medicine

Mark Jackson, *The History of Medicine: A Beginners Guide* (London: One World, 2014).

William Bynum, *The History of Medicine, a very short introduction* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008).

Roy Porter, *The Greatest Benefit to Mankind; a medical history of humanity from antiquity to the present* (London: Fontana Press, 1999, reprint 2017).

Roy Porter, *The Cambridge Illustrated History of Medicine* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, rev. ed 2006).

Jacalyn Duffin, *History of Medicine: A scandalously short introduction* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 3rd Edition 2021).

Erwin H. Ackerknecht, *A Short History of Medicine: Revised and Expanded Edition* (Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 2016).

L. Conrad et al., *The Western Medical Tradition: 800 BC to AD 1800* (Cambridge: CUP, 1995).

W.F. Bynum, Anne Hardy, Stephen Jacyna, Christopher Lawrence, E.M. Tansey, *The Western Medical Tradition 1800-2000* (Cambridge: CUP, 2006).

The Making of Modern Medicine by Andrew Cunningham. 30 episodes exploring 2,000 years of the history of western medicine, available from the Radio 4 website, all thirty parts at <https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b00k9b7r>

Egyptian Medicine

Arthur C. Aufderheide, *The Scientific Study of Mummies* (Cambridge: CUP, 2003).

Rosalie David, *The Manchester Museum Mummy Project* (Manchester Museum, Manchester, 1979).

Rosalie David, *Egyptian Mummies and Modern Science* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008, paperback ed. 2014).

Rosalie David and Eileen Murphy (eds.), *The Life and Times of Takabuti in Egypt: Investigating the Belfast Mummy* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2021).

John Nunn, *Ancient Egyptian Medicine* (London: British Museum Press, 2000).

Greek and Roman Medicine

Robin Lane Fox, *The Invention of Medicine: From Homer to Hippocrates* (London: Penguin Books, 2020).

Vivian Nutton, *Ancient Medicine* (London: Routledge, 2013), second edition.

Vivian Nutton, *Galen: A Thinking Doctor in Imperial Rome* (London: Routledge, 2020).

Vivian Nutton, chapters 1-3, in L. Conrad et al., *The Western Medical Tradition: 800 BC to AD 1800* (Cambridge: CUP, 1995).

Medicine in the Islamic World

J.C. Lamoreaux, *Hunayn Ibn Ishaq on his Galen Translations* (Utah: Brigham Young University Press, 2016).

P.E. Pormann and E. Savage-Smith, *Medieval Islamic Medicine* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2007).

P. Pormann, "The formation of the Arabic Pharmacology between tradition and innovation," *Annals of Science*, 2011 (68), 493-515.

Chinese Medicine

Linda Barnes, *Needles, Herbs, Gods and Ghosts: China, Healing and the West to 1848* (Harvard: Harvard University Press, 2005).

Elizabeth Hsu, *Innovation in Chinese Medicine* (Cambridge: CUP, 2001).

Ted Kaptchuk, *The Web That Has No Weaver: Understanding Chinese Medicine* (London: McGraw Hill, rev. edition, 2000).

Ayurveda

Dominik Wujastyk, ch. on Ayurvedic Medicine; J. van Alpen J and A. Arris (eds.), *Oriental Medicine* (London: Serindia, 1995).

Dominik Wujastyk, *Roots of Ayurveda* (London: Penguin, 2003).

Dagmar Wujastyk and Frederik Smith, *Global and Modern Ayurveda* (London: Penguin, 2013).

Medieval Medicine

Faye M. Getz, *Medicine in the English Middle Ages* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1998)

P. Gil-Sotres, "The Regimens of Health," in M.D. Grmek (ed.), *Western Medical Thought from Antiquity to the Middle Ages* (Cambridge, Mass, and London: Harvard University Press, 1998)

C. Rawcliffe, *Medicine and Society in Later Medieval England* (Sutton Publishing: Stroud, 1995)

C. Rawcliffe, *Urban Bodies: Communal Health in Late Medieval English Towns and Cities* (Boydell Press: Woodbridge, 2013)

N. G. Sirasi, *Medieval and Early Renaissance Medicine: An Introduction to Knowledge and Practice* (Chicago University Press: Chicago, 1990).

Early Modern Medicine

Harold Cook, "Medicine," in Katherine Park and Lorraine Daston (eds.), *The Cambridge History of Science, vol. 3, Early Modern Science* (Cambridge: CUP, 2006), pp.407-34.

Mark S.R. Jenner and Patrick Wallis (eds.), *Medicine and the Market in England and Its Colonies, c.1450-c.1850* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007).

Mary Lindemann, *Medicine and Society in Early Modern Europe* (Cambridge: CUP, 2nd ed., 2010)

Patrick Wallis, "Consumption, Retailing and Medicine in Early Modern London," *Economic History Review*, 61, 1 (2008), pp. 26-53.

Andrew Wear, "Medicine in Early Modern Europe, 1500-1700." Chapter 6, in L. Conrad et al., *The Western Medical Tradition: 1800 to 2000* (Cambridge: CUP, 2008).

Andrew Wear, *Knowledge and Practice in English Medicine, 1550-1580* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000).

Renaissance Learned Medicine

K. Park, and L. Daston (eds.), *The Cambridge History of Science, vol. 3: Early Modern Science* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008).

Ian Maclean, *Logic, Signs and Nature in the Renaissance* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002).

Bruce T. Moran, *Paracelsus: An Alchemical Life* (London: Reaktion Books, 2019).

Andrew Wear, Roger French and Iain Lonie (eds.), *The Medical Renaissance of the Sixteenth Century* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985).

Medicine in the Eighteenth Century

Christopher Lawrence, *Medicine in the Making of Modern Britain, 1700-1920* (London/New York: Routledge, 1994).

Susan Lawrence, *Charitable Knowledge: Hospital Pupils and Practitioners in 18th Century London* (Cambridge: CUP, 1996).

Dorothy Porter and Roy Porter, *Patient's Progress: Doctors and Doctoring in Eighteenth-Century England* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1989).

Roy Porter, *Health for Sale: Quackery in England 1660-1850* (Manchester: MUP, 1989).

Emma Spary, "Health and Medicine in the Enlightenment" in M. Jackson (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Medicine* (Oxford: OUP, 2011).

The History of the Society of Apothecaries

Juanita Burnby, *A Study of the English Apothecary from 1660 to 1760*, Medical History Supplement No. 3 (London: Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 1983).

Available via: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/medical-history/issue/study-of-the-english-apothecary-from-1660-to-1760/4D717E9D167B03082F03B8FF921A69C2>

Penelope Hunting, *A History of the Society of Apothecaries* (London: Society of Apothecaries, 1998).

Anna Simmons, "Trade, Knowledge and Networks: the activities of the Society of Apothecaries and its members in London, c. 1670-c. 1800," *British Journal for the History of Science*, June 2019, 52 (2), 273-296.

Apothecaries and General Practice

Anne Digby, *The evolution of British general practice 1850-1948* (Oxford: OUP 1999).

Irvine Loudon, *Medical care and the general practitioner 1750-1850* (Oxford: Clarendon Press: 1986).

Irvine Loudon, John Horder and Charles Webster (eds.), *General Practice under the National Health Service, 1948-1997* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998) ISBN: 0198206755.

Scotland's Contribution to the History of Medicine

H.M. Dingwall, *A History of Scottish Medicine. Themes and Influences* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2003).

H.M. Dingwall, *Physicians, Surgeons and Apothecaries. Medical Practice in Seventeenth Century Edinburgh* (East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 1995).

H. Dingwall, D. Hamilton, I. Macintyre, M. McCrae, D. Wright, *Scottish Medicine, An Illustrated History* (Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2011).

J.D. Comrie, *History of Scottish Medicine. Two Vols* (London, Baillière, Tyndall and Cox, 1932)

https://www.electricscotland.com/HISTORY/medical/scottish_medicinendx.htm

Plagues and Infectious Diseases

Alfred J. Bollett, *Plagues and Poxes: The Impact of Human History on Epidemic Disease* (New York: Demos Health, New Edition 2004).

Dorothy Crawford, *The Invisible Enemy: A Natural History of Viruses* (Oxford: OUP, 2000).

Christopher Hamlin, *Cholera: The Biography* (Oxford: OUP, 2009).

Irvine Loudon, *The Tragedy of Childbed Fever* (Oxford: OUP, 2000)

Christian W. McMillen, *Pandemics: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford: OUP, 2016).

Paul Slack, *Plagues, A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford: OUP, 2012).

J.F.D. Shrewsbury, *A History of Bubonic Plague in the British Isles* (Cambridge: CUP, 1971).

G. Williams, *Paralysed with Fear: The Story of Polio* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).

G. Williams, *Angel of Death: The Story of Smallpox* (Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

Philip Ziegler, *The Black Death* (Stroud: Sutton Publishing, New Edition, 2003)

Animal and Human Health and Veterinary Science

Robert Dunlop and David J. Williams, *Veterinary History: An illustrated history* (Mosby: St Louis, 1996).

Anne Hardy, "Animals, disease and man: making connections," *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* 46 (2003), 200-215 <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/12721521/>

Robert Kirk and Michael Worboys, "Medicine and Species: One Medicine, One History?" in Mark Jackson (ed.) *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Medicine* (Oxford: OUP, 2011), 561-577.

Abigail Woods, Michael Bresalier, Angela Cassidy and Rachel Mason Dentinger, *Animals and the Shaping of Modern Medicine: One Health and Its Histories* (Palgrave MacMillan, 2018)

Open Access at <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-319-64337-3>

Abigail Woods, "Between Human and Veterinary Medicine: The History of Animals and Surgery," in T. Schlich (ed.), *The Palgrave Handbook of the History of Surgery*, (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018), 115-131.

James Yeates, *Veterinary Science: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford: OUP:2018).

The Brain and Its Connections

M.R. Bennett and P.M.S. Hacker, *History of cognitive neuroscience* (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2008): 199-236

M. Cobb, *The idea of the brain. A history* (London: Profile Books, 2020).

M. Glickstein, *Neuroscience: a historical introduction* (Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press, 2014).

History of Genetics

P.S. Harper, *A Short History of Medical Genetics*, Oxford Monographs on Medical Genetics, vol. 57 (Oxford: OUP 2008).

P.S. Harper, *The evolution of medical genetics: a British perspective* (Boca Raton: CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2020).

A.E.H. Emery and M.L.H. Emery, *The History of a Genetic Disease: Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy or Meryon's Disease 2e* (Oxford: OUP, 2011).

Anatomy

Martin Clayton and Ron Philo, *Leonardo da Vinci: Anatomist* (Royal Collection Publications: London, 2012).

Andrew Cunningham, "The end of the sacred ritual of anatomy," *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History*, 2001 (18), 187-204, <https://www.utpjournals.press/doi/pdf/10.3138/cbmh.18.2.187>

Andrew Cunningham, *The Anatomical Renaissance: The Resurrection of the Anatomical Projects of the Ancients* (Aldershot: Scolar Press, 1997).

Andrew Cunningham, *The Anatomist Anatomis'd: An Experimental Discipline in Enlightenment Europe* (Farnham: Ashgate, 2009).

Martin Kemp, *Leonardo da Vinci: The Marvellous works of Nature and Man* (Oxford: OUP, 2006).

Ruth Richardson, *Death, Dissection and the Destitute* (London: Phoenix, 2001).

Professor Alice Roberts traces how human knowledge of anatomy has grown and changed over time and how this has in turn affected our understanding of who we are (12 episodes).

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/series/m000rc4x>

Leonardo da Vinci: Anatomy. His Sketches brought to life. iPad app, London 2012.

<https://apps.apple.com/gb/app/leonardo-da-vinci-anatomy/id520564038>

Anaesthesia

B.M. Duncum, *The Development of Inhalation Anaesthesia* (London: Royal Society of Medicine Press, 1994) (first published 1947).

M.S. Pernick, *A Calculus of Suffering – Pain, Professionalism and Anaesthesia in Nineteenth-Century America* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1985).

A.G. McKenzie, Chapter 31 *The history of anaesthesia*, in J.G. Hardman, P.M. Hopkins, M.M.R.F Struys (eds.), *Oxford Textbook of Anaesthesia* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017).

E. Bunker (ed.), *Horace and Elizabeth: Love and Death and Painless Dentistry, the Letters of Horace and Elizabeth Wells*, published independently and available from online book stores, 2020.

See also www.histansoc.org.uk for Historic Timeline, Proceedings, Book Notices, Links.

The Heart in Medicine

P.R. Fleming, *A Short History of Cardiology* (Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1997).

W.B. Fye, *Caring for the Heart: Mayo Clinic and the Rise of Specialization* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015).

L.J. Acierno, *The History of Cardiology* (London: Parthenon, 1994).

M.E. Silverman, *British Cardiology in the 20th Century* (London: Springer, 2000).

Tom Treasure, *The Heart Club: A History of London's Heart Pioneers* (London: Clink Street Publishing, 2017).

History of Respiratory Medicine

The following texts cover key aspects featured in the lecture:

Mark Jackson, *Asthma: The Biography* (Oxford: OUP, 2009).

T. Dormandy, *The White Death: a history of tuberculosis* (London: The Hambledon Press, 1999).

M. Hilton, *Smoking in British Popular Culture 1800-2000* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000).

J.B. West, *Respiratory Physiology: People and Ideas* (New York: OUP, 1996).

R. Meade, *A History of Thoracic Surgery* (Springfield: Charles C. Thomas, 1961).

Pharmacy and Pharmaceuticals

S.C. Anderson, *Making Medicines: A Brief History of Pharmacy and Pharmaceuticals* (London: Pharmaceutical Press, 2005).

A.C. Cartwright and N. Anthony Armstrong, *A History of the Medicines we take: From Ancient Times to Present Day* (Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2000).

S.W.F. Holloway, *Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain 1841 to 1991: A Political and Social History* (London: Pharmaceutical Press, 1991).

W. Sneader, *Drug Discovery: The Evolution of Modern Medicines* (Chichester: Wiley, 1985). Re-issued as *Drug Discovery: A History* (Chichester: Wiley, 2005).

M. Weatherall, *In Search of a Cure: A History of Pharmaceutical Discovery* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990).

R. Zebroski, *A Brief History of Pharmacy: Humanity's Search for Wellness* (New York: Routledge, 2016).

All issues of the *Pharmaceutical Historian* from 1967 are available open access at

<https://histpharm.org/pharmaceutical-historian/>

History of Psychiatry

Lisa Appignanesi, *Mad, Bad and Sad: A History of Women and the Mind Doctors from 1800 to the Present* (Virago: London, 2009).

Tom Burns, *Our Necessary Shadow: The Nature and Meaning of Psychiatry* (London: Penguin, 2013).

Ian Dowbiggin, *The Quest for Mental Health: A Tale of Science, Medicine, Scandal, Sorrow, and Mass Society* (Cambridge: CUP 2011).

Roy Porter, *Madness: A Brief History* (Oxford: OUP, 2002).

Andrew Scull, *Madness in Civilisation: A Cultural History of Insanity from the Bible to Freud, from the Madhouse to Modern Medicine* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2015).

Edward Shorter, *From the Age of the Asylum to the Age of Prozac* (New York: John Wiley, 1996).

Elaine Showalter, *The Female Malady: Women, Madness and English Culture: 1830-1980* (New York: Pantheon Books, 1985).

Military Medicine

Kevin Brown, *Fighting Fit: Health, Medicine and War in the 20th Century* (Stroud: History Press, 2008).

R. Cooter, M. Harrison and S. Sturdy (eds.), *War, Medicine and Modernity* (Stroud: Sutton Publishing UK, 1998).

Jack Davies, "Created through conflict: The development of military medicine," in N. McEnroe, *Medicine. An Imperfect Science* (London: Scala Arts & Heritage Publishers, 2019), 99-125.

Jack E. McCallum, *Military Medicine from Ancient Times to the 21st Century* (Oxford: ABC-CLIO, 2008).

Mark Harrison, *The medical war: British military medicine in the First World War* (Oxford: OUP, 2010).

John T. Greenwood, F. Clifton Berry, John T. Greenwood Jr., *Medics at war: military medicine from colonial times to the 21st century* (London: Greenhill, 2005).

The Great War Debate – The First World War and Medicine: how the First World War shaped modern medicine with insights from Jack Davies (Imperial War Museum), Louise Bell (National Archives) and Jessica Meyer (Leeds), chaired by David Olusoga.

<https://www.centenarybattlefieldtours.org/teaching-resources/great-war-debate-first-world-war-and-medicine>

Patients and Doctors

Miriam Bailin, *The Sickroom in Victorian Fiction: The Art of Being Ill* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994).

Anne Digby, *Making a Medical Living: Doctors and Patients in the English market for medicine, 1720-1911* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1994).

Anne Hanley and Jessica Meyer, *Patient Voices in Britain, 1840-1948* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2021).

Roy Porter, "The Patient's View: Doing Medical History from Below", *Theory and Society* 14:2 (1985): 175-198.

Roy Porter, *In Sickness and in Health* (London: Fourth Estate, 1988).

Public Health

Christopher Hamlin, *Public Health and Social Justice in the Age of Chadwick: Britain, 1800-1854* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998).

Anne Hardy, *The Epidemic Streets* (Oxford: OUP, 1993).

Dorothy Porter, *Health, Civilization and the State: a history of public health from ancient to modern times* (London: Routledge, 1999).

George Rosen, *A History of Public Health* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press 1993), reprint of the 1958 edition with a new introduction, essay and bibliography.

P. Vinten-Johansen, H. Brody et al, *Cholera, chloroform and the science of medicine: a life of John Snow* (Oxford: OUP, 2003).

J. Welshman, *Municipal Medicine: Public Health in Twentieth Century Britain* (Oxford: Peter Lang, 2000).

Medical Museums and Collections

Samuel J. M. M. Alberti and Elizabeth Hallam, *Medical Museums: Past, Present, Future* (London: Royal College of Surgeons of England, 2013)

Frances Larson, *An Infinity of Things: How Sir Henry Wellcome Collected the World* (Oxford: OUP, 2009)

Natasha McEnroe, *Medicine An Imperfect Science* (London: Scala Arts & Heritage, 2020).

Science Museum Collections Online <https://www.sciencemuseum.org.uk/objects-and-stories>

London Museums of Health and Medicine <http://medicalmuseums.org/>

Sick to Death Medical Museum, Chester, with accompanying podcast of eight episodes covering the history of medicine from the Ancient World to War and Disease

<https://sicktodeath.org/the-sick-to-death-podcast/>

Interpreting Images

Kate Arnold-Forster and Nigel Tallis, *The Bruising Apothecary: Images of Pharmacy and Medicine in Caricature* (London: Pharmaceutical Press, 1989)

Giorgio Bordin and Laura Polo D'Ambrosio, *Medicine in Art* (Los Angeles: Getty Publications, 2010).

Leslie G. Matthews, *Antiques of the Pharmacy. Part III. Wooden Objects: Pharmacy in Print* (Hounslow: Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals, 1984).

Medicine and Empire

David Arnold, "Medicine and Colonialism" in W.F. Bynum and Roy Porter (eds.), *Companion Encyclopaedia of the History of Medicine*, vol 2 (London: Routledge, 1993): 1393-1416.

David Arnold, "Disease, Medicine and Empire" in David Arnold (ed.), *Imperial Medicine and Indigenous Societies* (Manchester: MUP, 1988): 1-26

Pratik Chakrabati, *Medicine and Empire, 1600-1900* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013).

Mark Harrison, *Medicine in an Age of Commerce and Empire: Britain and its Tropical Colonies 1660-1830* (Oxford: OUP, 2010).

Nursing

Brian Abel-Smith, *A History of the Nursing Profession* (London: Heinemann Educational Books Ltd, 1960).

Linda C. Andrist, Patrice K. Nicholas and Karen A. Wolf (eds.), *A History of Nursing Ideas* (London: Jones and Bartlett, 2006).

Mark Bostridge, *Florence Nightingale: The Woman and her Legend* (London: Penguin, 2020).

P. Crawford, A. Greenwood, R. Bates and J. Memel, *Florence Nightingale at Home* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2020).

C. Davies, *Gender and Professional Predicament in Nursing* (Buckingham: Open University Press, 1995).

M.A. Nutting and L.L. Dock, *A History of Nursing with an introduction by Lori Williamson* (Bristol: Thoemmes, 2000).

A.M. Rafferty, *Politics of Nursing Knowledge* (London: Routledge, 1996).

Anne Summers, *Angels and Citizens: British Women as Military Nurses, 1854-1914* (London: Routledge, 1988)

Radiology and Imaging

S. Bates, E. Beckmann, A.M.K. Thomas and R. Waltham, *Godfrey Hounsfield: Intuitive Genius of CT* (London: The British Institute of Radiology, 2012).

Adrian M.K. Thomas, Arpan K. Banerjee and Uwe Busch, *Classic Papers in Modern Diagnostic Radiology* (Berlin: Springer Verlag, 2005).

A.M.K. Thomas and A.K. Banerjee, *The History of Radiology* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013).

Surgery

W.J. Bishop, *Knife, Fire and Boiling Oil: The Early History of Surgery* (Robert Halke, London 2010).

Harold Ellis, *The Cambridge Illustrated History of Surgery* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2009).

Ghislane Lawrence, "Surgery (Traditional)," Chapter 41 in W.F. Bynum and R. Porter (eds.), *Companion Encyclopaedia of the History of Medicine* (London: Routledge, 1993).

J. Le Fanu, *The Rise and Fall of Modern Medicine* (London: Abacus, 2011) chapters on Cardiac Surgery, Joint Replacement, Renal Transplantation.

Elaine Leong, "Learning medicine by the book: reading and writing surgical manuals in early modern London," *BJHS Themes*, Vol. 5, *Learning by the Book: Manuals and Handbooks in the History of Science*, 2020, pp. 93-110.

<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/bjhs-themes/article/learning-medicine-by-the-book-reading-and-writing-surgical-manuals-in-early-modern-london/241A28F41B456979D33FBF58910A78F1>

Wendy Moore, *Knife Man* (London: Bantam Books, 2005) on John Hunter.

David Schneider, *The Invention of Surgery: A History of Modern Medicine from the Renaissance to the Implant Revolution* (London: Coronet, 2020).

P. Stanley, *For Fear of Pain: British Surgery 1790-1850* (Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2003).

Ulrich Tröhler, "Surgery (Modern)," Chapter 42 in W.F. Bynum and R. Porter (eds.), *Companion Encyclopaedia of the History of Medicine* (London: Routledge, 1993).

Obstetrics and Gynaecology

J. Donnison, *Midwives and Medical Men* (London: Historical Publications Ltd, 1998).

Irvine Loudon, *Death in Childbirth* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1992).

O. Moscucci, *The Science of Woman* (Cambridge: CUP, 2003).

M. O'Dowd and E. Philipp, *The History of Obstetrics and Gynaecology* (London: Parthenon, 1994).

Philip Rhodes, *A Short History of Clinical Midwifery* (Hale, Cheshire: Books for Midwives Press, 1995).

Microscopy, Tissues and Cells

Terence Allen, *Microscopy: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford: OUP, 2015).

B. Ford, *The Revealing Lens: Mankind and the Microscope* (London: Harrap, 1973).

Arthur F.W. Hughes, *A History of Cytology* (London: Abelard-Schuman, 1959).

H. Grunze and A.I. Spriggs, *History of Clinical Cytology* 2nd Edition (Darmstadt: G.I.T. Verlag Ernst Giebel, 1983).

Esmond R. Long, *A History of Pathology* (New York: Dover Publications, 1965).

Immunology

D.J. Bibel, *Milestones in Immunology: A Historical Exploration* (Madison WI: Science Tech Publishers, 1988).

J.M. Cruse and R.E. Lewis, *Historical Atlas of Immunology* (Abingdon: Taylor & Francis, 2005).

A.M. Silverstein, *A History of Immunology, Second Edition* (Amsterdam: Academic Press/Elsevier, 2009).

Human Rights, Nazi Medicine and Medical Ethics

Robert Baker and Laurence McCullough (eds.), *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics* (Cambridge: CUP, 2009).

M. Burleigh, *The Third Reich* (London: Pan, 2001 and 2012), especially Chapter 5.

A. Clapham, *Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction*, 2nd edition (Oxford: OUP, 2015).

W.A. Edmundson, *An Introduction to Rights* (2012: Cambridge: CUP)

M. Freeman, *Human Rights*, 2nd edition (2011: Polity Press: Cambridge)

L. Hunt, *Inventing Human Rights: A History* (2008: W.W. Norton & Co)

Albert Jonsen, *Short History of Medical Ethics* (New York: OUP, 2000).

R.N. Proctor, *Racial Hygiene* (Harvard: Harvard University Press, 1988).

U. Schmidt, *Secret Science: A Century of Poison Warfare and Human Experiments* (Oxford: OUP, 2015).

P. Weindling. *Health, Race and German Politics* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989).

P. Weindling, *Nazi Medicine and the Nuremberg Trials* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).

Women in Medicine and Pharmacy

B. Hudson, with M. Boylan, *The School of Pharmacy, University of London: Medicines, Science and Society, 1842-2012* (London: Academic Press, 2013).

Lawrence Conrad and Anne Harvey (eds.), *Women and Modern Medicine* (Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2001).

Elizabeth Crawford, *Enterprising Women: The Garretts and their Circle* (London: Francis Boutle, 2002).

Patricia Fara, *A Lab of One's Own: Science and Suffrage in the First World War* (Oxford: OUP, 2018).

Rebecca Flemming, *Medicine and the Making of Roman Women: Gender, Nature, and Authority from Celsus to Galen* (Oxford: OUP, 2000).

Louisa Garrett Anderson, *Elizabeth Garrett Anderson 1836-1917* (London: Faber and Faber, 1939).

Hannes Kleineke, "Lettice Oo? Queen Isabella's Accidental Apothecary" in Linda Clark and Elizabeth Danbury (eds.), *'A Verray Parfit Praktisour': Essays Presented to Carole Rawcliffe* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2018), 85-98.

Elaine Leong, *Recipes and Everyday Knowledge: Medicine, Science and the Household in Early Modern England* (Chicago: Chicago University Press, 2018).

S. Muir and L. Totelin, "Medicine and Disease", in J.H. Tulloch (ed.) *A Cultural History of Women in Antiquity* (London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2013), 81-104.

Maxine Rhodes, "Women in medicine" chapter in Deborah Brunton (ed.), *Medicine Transformed: Health, Disease and Society in Europe, 1800-1930* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2004).

Anne Stobart, *Household Medicine in Seventeenth Century England* (London: Bloomsbury, 2016).

Laura Lynn Windsor, *Women in Medicine: An Encyclopaedia* (Oxford: ABC-Clío, 2002).

Dr Anna Simmons, DHMSA Course Director, Revised July 2021